

ABSTRACT

The Islamic Invitation faced difficulties during the Meccan period as it made its way firmly , patiently and sufferingly because of the Meccan leaders and master's attitude towards it . They were afraid of their interests . But Allah laid it open before the Moslems by Yathrib Land . Its people believed in the invitation individually and chorally . They helped Islam greatly . They offered living to the Meccan Moslems and supported them-Thus , the Hijra was an open and anew shining dawn that spreaded all over the world .

The (ivil) period of the invitation was a start to anew reign which deepened stiffly the roots of the invitation . In addition , it was a reign for building the individual , the state and the Islamic society .

Despite the importance of this subject , I was unable to find sources about it but is an academic thesis at the Islamic History . It was achieved in Arabic Sudi with a title "The Tow society during the prophet Mohammed period" .

It was a valuable historical study to the town society during the period of the prophet Mohammed . But that study did not take the Holly Quran as a basic source . Neither did I find a source that only adopted the Holly Quran at studying the Town society or Mecca except the wonderful stady achieved by Izat Daroza twenty five years ago in his interesting book "The period of the prophet and its Environment before Al-Bitha" .

Despite the face the Holly Quran had every thing for it was a life source that was integrated at every thing , still , it was brief at details and events

tell having no names , and was not arranged periodically due to the events sequences .

Here , there would be the difficulty at depending on the Holly Quran as the only source for there were details that couldn't be explained without the help of the interpretation books , the prophet sayings , the prophet curriculum vitae . . . etc . . .

The recent study depended the Holly Quran as a basic source . No page of the study that had been written without having a sentence of Quran versions as much as possible . Other sources had been adopted just for explanation and giving details . No news , a story or information that had been adopted without supplying them with Quran versions for Quran was considered as the oldest and more truthful historical source we dot of that period.

It could be said that Quran was a clear cut proof that defeated evil . It supplied the believers with events and stories of the ancient ages .

The importance of the study (The town society during the Holly Quran period) (the political and social sides) . came for it was a historical one .

The period of Holly Quran was considered of a sensitive stage of the Islamic Arabic History .

The character of the prophet was considered of a divine one that was a high sample throughout the generation . The prophet was of a high morals that had been affirmed by Allah .

The study had been divided into two sections of ten chapters.

The first section was of five chapters . The first chapter studied Yathrib and Hijra which came to its and by the prophet immigration to the town .

The second chapter shadowed light on the historical life of the town before Islam and the town regulation and formation . Then I moved to the Islamic regime system in the prophet state , his authority and the basics of the governing in the town . The third chapter studied the procedures taken in the town and on the group-work . The forth chapter studied the fight permit and forming the nation . The final chapter of the section was the final steps and stages at forming the unity of AL-Jazeera and its surrendering to the Islamic state in the town .

The second section of the study consisted of four chapter . The first chapter studied "The tribe" as it was the state before Islamic for it protected its people . The second chapter studied the elements of the town population with its tribe and religious yrops.

The third chapter studied the Islamic family in the town society . It also shadowed some light on the family of the Islamic view . The final chapter of the section studied the living level in the town society and some of the life phenomena such as hobbits , morals , food , clothes and celebrations of certain occasions.

The researcher hopes he has succeeded at giving the study its complete worth .